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### **Scott Arnold**

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- Joined AMCA in 2017
- Leads development and publication of technical articles, white papers and educational materials.
- Editor-in-chief of the award-winning *AMCA inmotion* magazine.





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### Lee Chiddention

### HVAC Market Manager, AMCA Member Company

- Degree in electrical engineering from University of Kent, England
- Company specializes in designing and manufacturing products to control noise and vibration
- Responsible for technical marketing materials, product development & testing for all HVAC products





# Wind/Seismic Restraint & Vibration Isolation of Mechanical Equipment Purpose and Learning Objectives

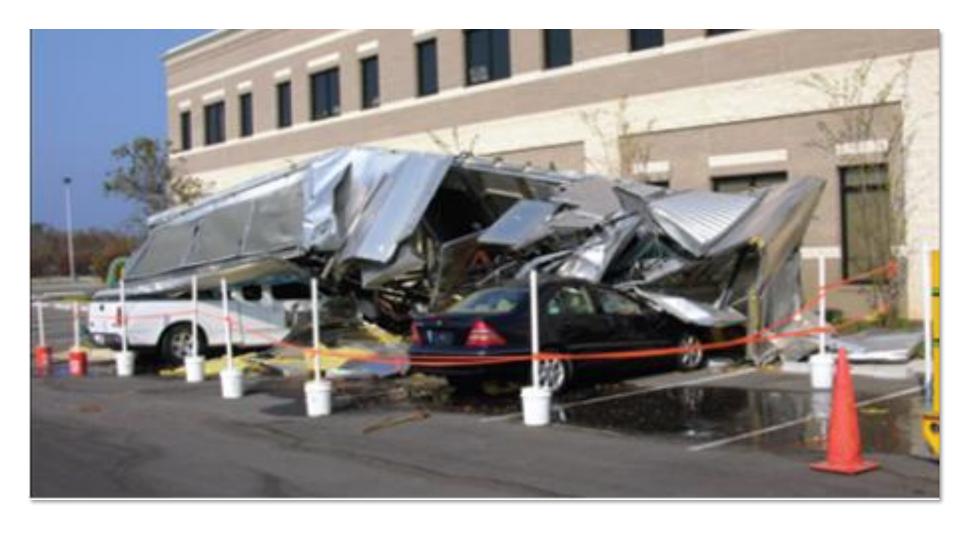
The purpose of this presentation is to provide a basic understanding of Wind/Seismic restraint and vibration isolation of mechanical equipment.

At the end of this presentation you will be able to:

- 1. Explain the changes in wind codes and its effects on the industry.
- 2. Describe the basic requirements for Wind/Seismic restraint.
- 3. Identify basic vibration isolation selection for mechanical equipment.
- 4. Determine basic Seismic exemptions per code.



### Need for Wind Restraint





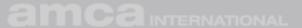
## One Approach to Wind Restraint





## **Exposure Category & Wind Speed**

Exposure Category and Basic Wind Speed are defined in the Basis of Design usually found on the first sheet of the structural drawings.



### **Exposure Category & Wind Speed**

WIND LOAD DESIGN DATA (ASCE 7-10):

MAIN WIND FORCE RESISTING SYSTEM

BASIC WIND SPEED, V

EXPOSURE

OCCUPANCY/RISK CATEGORY

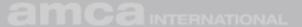
INTERNAL PRESSURE COEFFICIENT

120 MPH

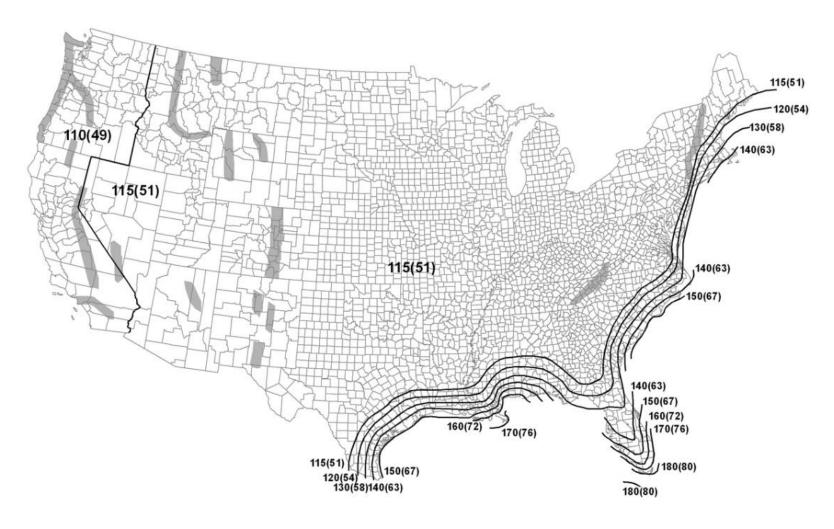
C

Ш

± 0.18



## Wind Speed Requirements





### Occupancy/Risk Categories | 1 & II

- Buildings and structures whose failure would pose a low hazard to human life.
- These include:
  - Agricultural buildings
  - Certain temporary buildings & structures
  - Minor storage buildings & structures



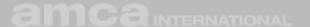
### Occupancy/Risk Categories III

- Buildings and structures in which failure would pose a substantial hazard to human life
- Buildings where more than 300 people may gather in one place
- Daycare facilities with a capacity greater than 50
- Elementary and secondary school facilities with a capacity greater than 250 & colleges and adult education facilities with a capacity greater than 500
- Healthcare facilities with 50 or more resident patients that do not have surgery or emergency care facilities
- Jails, prisons & detention facilities



## Occupancy/Risk Category IV

- Buildings and structures designated as essential. Some of which are:
  - Hospitals and healthcare facilities with surgical & emergency treatment facilities
  - Fire, rescue, ambulance, police stations & emergency vehicle garages
  - Designated emergency shelters
  - Aviation control towers, air traffic control center
  - Facilities designated for emergency response & preparedness



### Wind Requirements within the IBC code



What is changing regarding the way we design wind restraint?

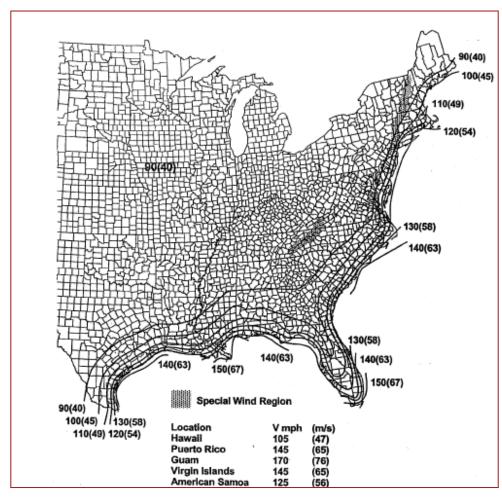


## Wind Load Requirements within the IBC 2003,IBC 2006 & ASCE 7-05/10

- Horizontal force nearly doubled from 03 to 06 based on the fact that equipment was now considered a "Main Wind Force Resisting System".
- It is recommended in ASCE 7-05 that designers should consider uplift in the calculations.
- IBC Section 1609.1 "Decreases in wind loads shall not be made for the effect of shielding by other structures."
- ASCE 7-10 wind loads on rooftop equipment limited to buildings greater than 60' tall.



### Wind Speed Requirements

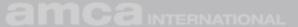


IBC 2003/06/09



### The Future – IBC 2012 & UP

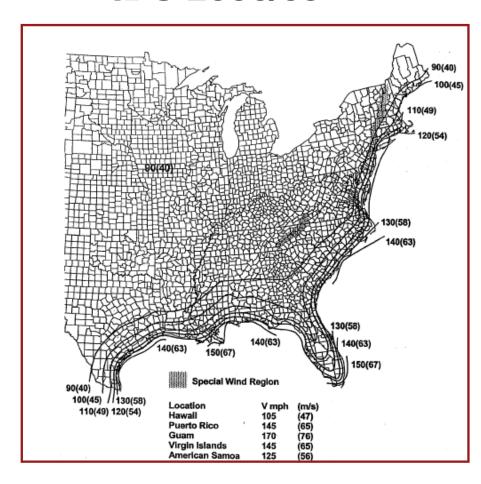
- Wind speeds have increased
- Uplift is mandatory in the wind load calculations
- Occupancy category is introduced, and the wind speeds will vary by category
- ASCE 7-16, Provisions must apply to rooftop equipment on buildings of all heights

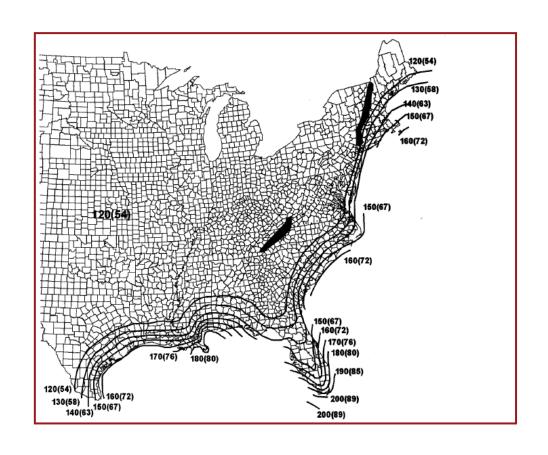


### Wind Speed Requirements

IBC 2006/09

**IBC 2012** 



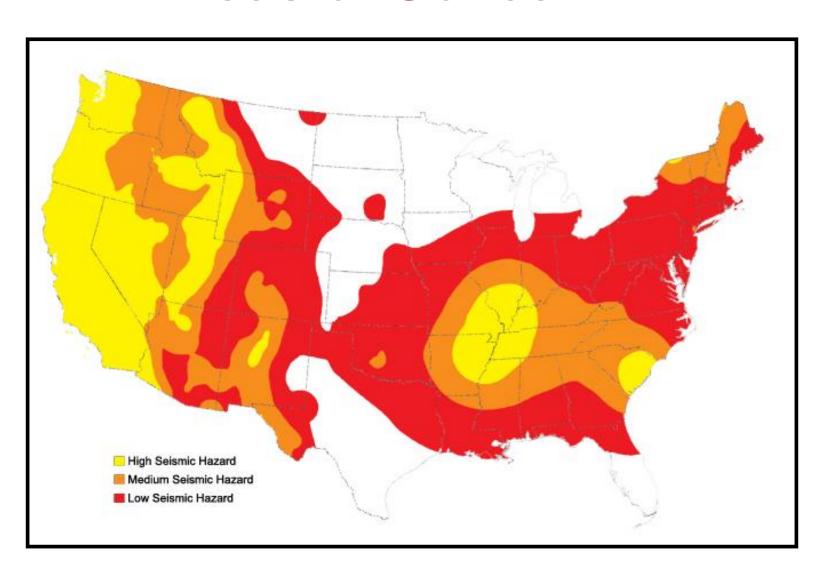




## Is Seismic Restraint Required On My Project?



### Areas of Concern





### Seismic Must Be Addressed If:

- ➤ Project is a new build under 2000, 2003, 2006, 2009 and 2012 IBC
- > Project owner requires it
- ➤ Project is a renovation which will impact the loads applied to the existing structure



## Seismic Design/Risk Category is determined by the Structural Engineer

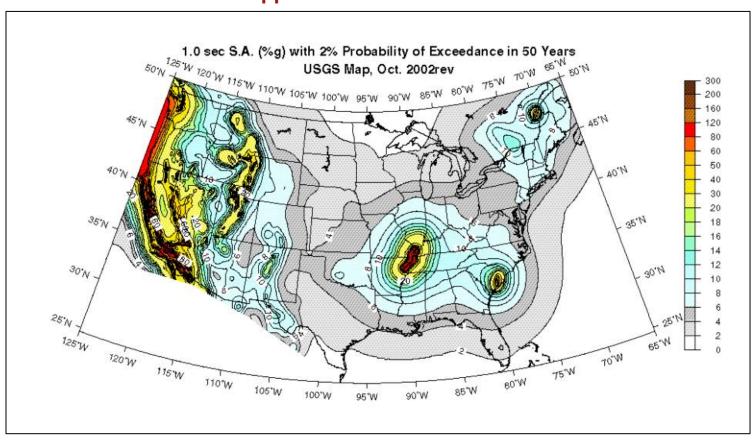
### Seismic Design Category Factors:

- 1. Building Occupancy Category
- Mapped Ground Motion Long and Short Period Accelerations.
- 3. Type of Soil Underlying the project



### Short Period Response

### **Mapped Ground Motion**



## Soil Types

- ❖A Hard Rock
- **❖**B − Rock
- ❖C Dense Soil/Soft Rock
- ❖D Stiff Soil (Default condition if no information is given)
- ❖E Soft Soil
- ❖F Very Poor (Back Fill, Swamp)



### Seismic Design/Risk Category

- The Seismic Design/Risk Category is assigned to each building by the structural engineer.
- It will have a letter designation that varies from **A** to **F**. With **A** signifying the least stringent requirements and **F** the most stringent.
- This quantity indicates to the design professionals the level of seismic restraint and detailing required to match the durability of the building structure itself.

### **BUILDING CODE:**

2012 EDITION OF THE INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE, WITH CITY OF TUCSON AMENDMENTS.

#### **DESIGN LOADS:**

ROOF DEAD LOAD = 7.5 PSF (VERIFY WITH PEMB).

ROOF LIVE LOAD = 20 PSF

FLOOR LIVE LOAD = 80 PSF

FLOOR DEAD LOAD = 145 PSF

#### WND:

120 MPH BASIC WIND SPEED (ULTIMATE), EXPOSURE C.

lw = 1.0.

INTERNAL PRESSURE COEFFICIENT (GCpi) = .18 EXPOSURE CATEGORY = C.

### SEISMIC:

OCCUPANCY CATEGORY = II.

le = 1.0.

DESIGN CATEGORY = B.

SITE CLASS D.

Ss = .267, S1 = .076,

Sds = .283, Sd1 = .122.

Fa = 1.59, Fv = 2.40.

R = 3. BASIC SEISMIC FORCE - RESISTING SYSTEM, STEEL SYSTEM NOT SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED FOR SEISMIC.



## Component Importance Factor $I_P$

- Is assigned to the component by the design professional of record responsible for the system.
- *I<sub>P</sub>* will be either 1.0 or 1.5.
- The Component Importance Factor for each piece of equipment & system should be listed in the equipment schedule.



- Note: The Component Importance Factor  $(I_P)$  is not necessarily the same as that for the building (I).



### Global Exemptions

Seismic Design Categories A & B – All mechanical
 & electrical components & systems.

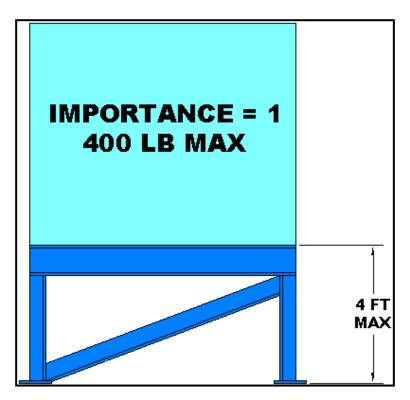
• Seismic Design Category  $\mathbf{C}$  – Mechanical & electrical components & systems whose Component Importance Factor  $I_P$ =1.0.



## **Equipment Exemptions**



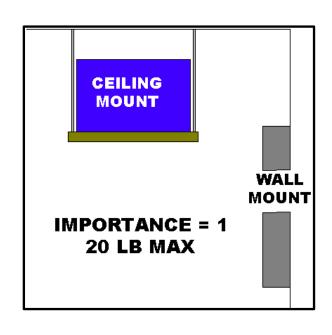
### **Equipment Exemption**



For Seismic design category D, E or F. Floor mounted equipment under 400 lbs.



### Size Exemptions



1. Seismic Design Categories D , E, or F: Mechanical & electrical components weighing 20 lbs. or less Mounted to walls or ceiling with  $I_P = 1.0$  and flex connections for all services.



### **Duct Mounted Exemption**



Equipment hard mounted on at least one end to duct and weighing 75 lbs. or less can be considered part of the duct and restrained or "exempted" as part of the duct.



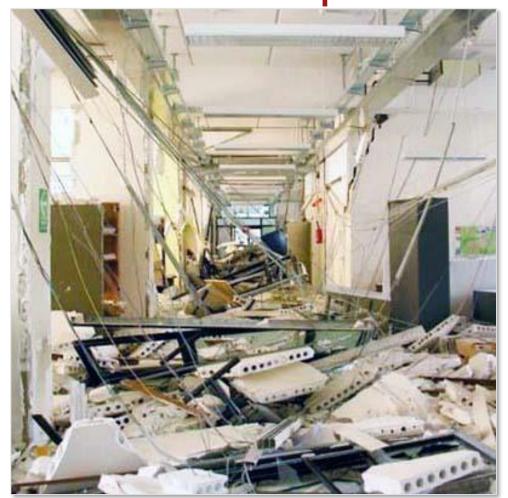
#### Christchurch, NZ – 2011



6.3 Magnitude



# Damage to Nonstructural Component During NZ Earthquake



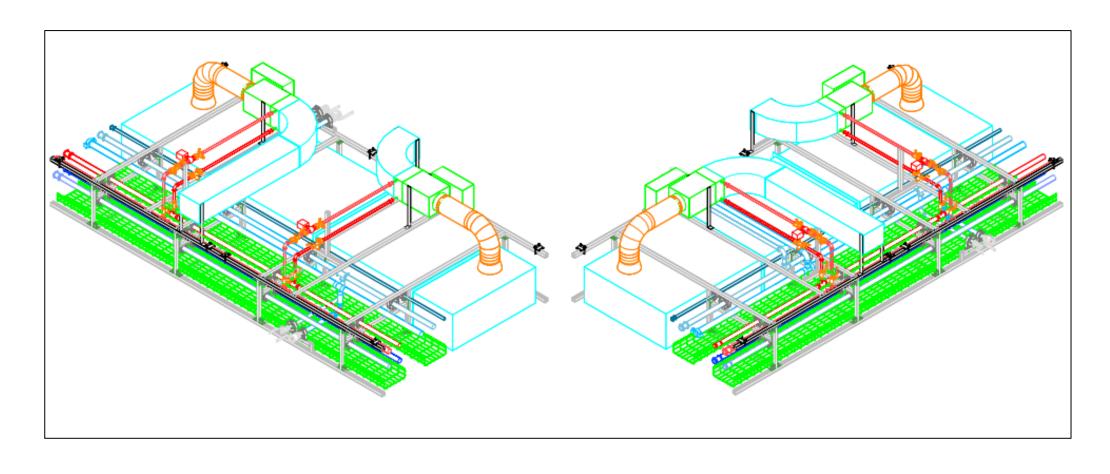


#### Owner gets what Owner wants





## Owning the Seismic Bracing





#### Vibration Isolation

#### What is Vibration?

Vibration is unwanted motion that is transmitted to the building structure and occupants, generally from rotating HVAC equipment.



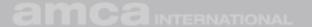
## How is Vibration Mitigated?

By resiliently decoupling the equipment from the building structure by the use of vibration isolators.



## Specifying Isolation

- ❖ Isolation performance is a function of the system's natural frequency which depends on the driving frequency, the mass being isolated, and the stiffness of the isolators.
- Almost all vibration isolation specifications define the required isolation by the static deflection of the isolators, the deflection under the dead load alone.

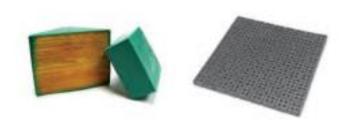


#### Vibration Isolation





## Selection



**ASHRAE Type 1** 



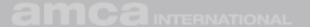
**ASHRAE Type 3** 



**ASHRAE Type 2** 



**ASHRAE Type 4** 



#### Selection

#### **Thrust Restraint**



**ASHRAE Type 5** 



#### Example PG.7 of Selection Guide

**Equipment Type:** 

#### Centrifugal Fans\*

							Equipmen	nt Locat	ion							
						Floor Span										
Slab on Grade				Up to 20 ft (6 m)			20 to 30 ft (6 - 9 m)			30 to 40 ft (9-12 m)						
Equipment Category		Base Type	ASHRAE Type	Isolator Defl.	Base Type	ASHRAE Type	Isolator Defl.	Base Type	ASHRAE Type	Isolator Defl.	Base Type	ASHRAE Type	Isolator Defl.			
Up to 22 in. diameter		В	2	0.25" (6)	В	3	0.75" (19)	В	3	0.75" (19)	В	3	1.50" (38)			
24 in. diameter and up																
≤40 HP																
_	Up to 300	В	3	2.50" (64)	В	3	3.50" (89)	В	3	3.50" (89)	В	3	3.50" (89)			
RPM	301 to 500	В	3	1.50" (38)	В	3	1.50" (38)	В	3	2.50" (64)	В	3	2.50" (64)			
	501 and up	В	3	0.75" (19)	В	3	0.75" (19)	В	3	0.75" (19)	В	3	1.50" (38)			
≥50 HP																
_	Up to 300	С	3	2.50" (64)	С	3	3.50" (89)	С	3	3.50" (89)	С	3	3.50" (89)			
RPM	301 to 500	С	3	1.50" (38)	С	3	1.50" (38)	С	3	2.50" (64)	С	3	2.50" (64)			
_	501 and up	С	3	1.00" (25)	С	3	1.50" (38)	С	3	1.50" (38)	С	3	2.50" (64)			

<sup>\*</sup>Data from 2015 ASHRAE Handbook. See back cover for additional notes on Fans.



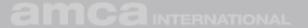
## Example PG.7 of Selection Guide

	Equipment Location											
	Floor Span											
	Slab on Grade			Up to 20 ft (6 m)			20 to 30 ft (6 - 9 m)			30 to 40 ft (9-12 m)		
Equipment Category	Base Type	ASHRAE Type	Isolator Defl.	Base Type	ASHRAE Type	Isolator Defl.	Base Type	ASHRAE Type	Isolator Defl.	Base Type	ASHRAE Type	Isolator Defl.
Up to 22 in. diameter	В	2	0.25" (6)	В	3	0.75" (19)	В	3	0.75" (19)	В	3	1.50" (38)

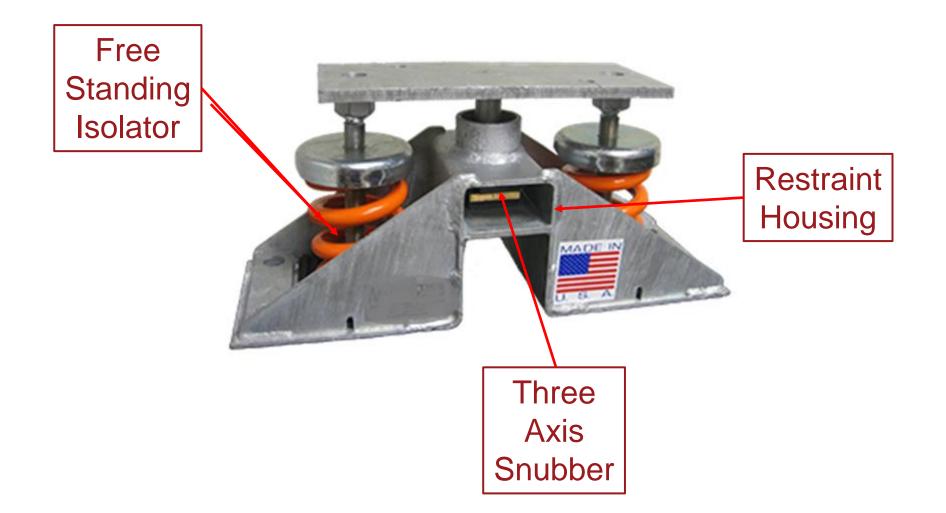


#### Restraint of Isolated Equipment

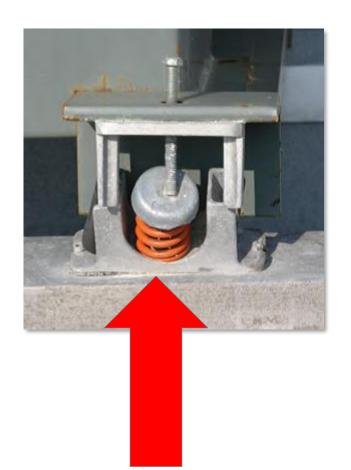
How to isolate the equipment, yet allow it to be restrained for Wind/Seismic forces?



#### Single Restraint Plate Type Seismic Isolator



#### Choose the Proper Isolators



Off-the-shelf solution not sufficient for the application





## Choose the Proper Isolators





Restrained spring Wind/Seismic

#### Roof Curb for HVAC Units



Isolators
with Three
Axis
Restraints



#### **Clear Direction**

#### **Equipment Schedule**

				VIBRATION	ON CONTROL AN	D SEISMIC/WIND	RESTRAINT DEVI	ICES - PART 1					
EQUIPME	ENT TAG	BSF-1	CT-3	CWP-3A & 3B	DBF-1	DEF-1 THRU 9	DOAS-1 & 2	EF-1	EF-2 &3	EF-3 & 5	EF-6	FCU-1 THRU 9	RTU-1 & 2
EQUIPMENT / COMPONENT DESCRIPTION		BASIN SWEEPER FILTER SKID WITH INTEGRAL PUMP(S)	COOLING TOWER	CONDENSER WATER PUMPS (HEAT INJECTION SYSTEM)	DRYER BOOSTER FANS	DRYER EXHAUST FANS	DEDICATED OUTDOOR AIR SYSTEM AIR HANDLING UNITS	SQUARE INLINE CENTRIFUGAL FANS	GENERAL EXHAUST FANS	GENERAL EXHAUST FANS	SPUN ALUMINUM EXHAUST FAN	FAN COIL UNITS (VRF)	PACKAGED DX ROOFTOP UNITS
EQUIPMENT / COMPONENT IMPORTANCE FACTOR		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	VIBRATION CONTROL	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
DELEGATED DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	SEISMIC												
	WIND		•				•						•
EQUIPMENT MOU	UNTING METHOD	FLOOR	ROOF, ELEVATED STRUCTURAL STEEL PLATFORM	FLOOR	OVERHEAD SUSPENDED FROM UNDERSIDE FRAMING OF FLOOR/ROOF ABOVE W/ THREADED ROD	ROOF, CURB	ROOF, ELEVATED STRUCTURAL STEEL PLATFORM	OVERHEAD SUSPENDED FROM UNDERSIDE FRAMING OF FLOOR/ROOF ABOVE W/ THREADED ROD	OVERHEAD SUSPENDED FROM UNDERSIDE FRAMING OF FLOOR/ROOF ABOVE W/ THREADED ROD	OVERHEAD SUSPENDED FROM UNDERSIDE FRAMING OF FLOORIROOF ABOVE W/ THREADED ROD	ROOF, CURB	OVERHEAD SUSPENDED FROM UNDERSIDE FRAMING OF FLOOR/ROOF ABOVE W/ THREADED ROD	ROOF, CURB
	FLOOR TYPE	CONCRETE SLAB	N/A	CONCRETE SLAB	CONCRETE SLAB	N/A	N/A	CONCRETE SLAB	CONCRETE SLAB	N/A	N/A	CONCRETE SLAB	N/A
	SLAB THICKNESS	4-INCH	N/A	4-INCH	4-INCH	N/A	N/A	4-INCH	4-INCH	N/A	N/A	4-INCH	N/A
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR FLOOR FROM WHICH EQUIPMENT IS MOUNTED, ELEVATED, OR SUSPENDED	BELOW SLAB FRAMING	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED 5 6'-4" O.C.	N/A	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED 5 6'-4" O.C.	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED 5 6'-4" O.C.	N/A	N/A	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED ≤ 6'-4" O.C.	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED ≤ 6'-4" O.C.	N/A	N/A	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED 5 6'-4" O.C.	N/A
	ADDITIONAL HOUSEKEEPING PAD	YES	N/A	YES	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	HOUSEKEEPING PAD THICKNESS	4-INCHES	N/A	4-INCHES	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ROOF FROM WHICH EQUIPMENT IS	ROOF TYPE	N/A	CONCRETE MASS ROOF WITH BUILT-UP INSULATION	N/A	N/A	CONCRETE MASS ROOF WITH BUILT-UP INSULATION	CONCRETE MASS ROOF WITH BUILT-UP INSULATION	N/A	N/A	CONCRETE MASS ROOF WITH BUILT-UP INSULATION	CONCRETE MASS ROOF WITH BUILT-UP INSULATION	N/A	CONCRETE MASS ROOF WITH BUILT-UP INSULATION
MOUNTED, ELEVATED, OR SUSPENDED	ROOF FRAMING	N/A	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED 5 6'-4" O.C.	N/A	N/A	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED ≤ 6'-4" O.C.	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED ≤ 6'-4" O.C.	N/A	N/A	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED ≤ 6'-4" O.C.	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED 5 6'-4" O.C.	N/A	STEEL W-SHAPE JOISTS SPACED 5 6'-4" O.C.
BASE TYPE		TYPE A DIRECT ISOLATION	TYPE B2 STRUCTURAL RAILS	TYPE C CONCRETE BASE	N/A	N/A	TYPE B2 STRUCTURAL RAILS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	TYPE D CURB ISOLATION
ISOLATOR TYPE		TYPE 3 OPEN SPRING ISOLATORS	TYPE 4 RESTRAINED SPRING ISOLATORS	TYPE 3 OPEN SPRING ISOLATORS	TYPE 3H SPRING HANGERS	N/A	TYPE 4 RESTRAINED SPRING ISOLATORS	TYPE 3H SPRING HANGERS	TYPE 2H RUBBER HANGERS	TYPE 2H RUBBER HANGERS	N/A	TYPE 3H SPRING HANGERS	TYPE 4 RESTRAINED SPRING ISOLATORS
MINIMUM DEF	FLECTION (IN.)	0.75	2.50	0.75	0.50	N/A	1.50	0.75	0.50	0.50	N/A	0.50	1.50
EQUIPMENT-TO-DUCTWORK CONNECTION		N/A	N/A	N/A	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR WITH THRUST RESTRAINTS	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR WITH THRUST RESTRAINTS	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR	FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR
EQUIPMENT-TO-PIPING CONNECTION		SPHERICAL RUBBER CONNECTOR	DIRECT (HARD) CONNECTION	SPHERICAL RUBBER CONNECTORS	N/A	N/A	BRAIDED FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	DIRECT (HARD) CONNECTION	BRAIDED FLEXIBLE CONNECTOR
APPLICABLE SPECIFICATIONS		230548.13 232116	230548.13	230548.13 232116	230548.13	230548.13 233300	230548.13 232116 233300	230548.13 233300	230548.13 233300	230548.13 233300	230548.13 233300	230548.13 233300	230548.13 232116 233300
REM/	ARKS	1 THRU 4	1 THRU 4, 6	1 THRU 4	1 THRU 4, 8	1 THRU 4	1 THRU 5	1 THRU 4	1 THRU 4	1 THRU 4	1 THRU 4, 7	1 THRU 4	1 THRU 5

#### REMARK:

- 1. BASE TYPE, ISOLATOR TYPE, AND MINIMUM DEFLECTION AS SCHEDULED ARE PRELIMINARY AND BASED ON THE GENERAL REQUIREMENTS OUTLINED IN ASHRAE APPLICATIONS HANDBOOK (2015), CHAPTER 48, TABLE
- 2. SELECTION OF VIBRATION CONTROL, SEISMIC, AND WIND RESTRAINT DEVICES IS A DELEGATED DESIGN TO THE CONTRACTOR.
- 3. VERIFY VIBRATION CONTROL DEVICE SELECTIONS WITH FINAL EQUIPMENT SHOP DRAWING DIMENSIONS, WEIGHTS, OPERATING DATA, AND INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.
- 4. REFER TO "SEISMIC AND WIND DESIGN CRITERIA" SCHEDULE AS REQUIRED.
- 5. LOCKDOWN VIBRATION CONTROL DEVICES INTERNAL TO UNIT.
- 6. VIBRATION CONTROL & WIND RESTRAINT DEVICES FURNISHED WITH COOLING TOWER. INSTALL PER TOWER MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.
- 7. SECURE TO CURB OR SUPPORT STAND AND PROVIDE TIE-DOWNS AS REQUIRED TO RESIST UPLIFT AT DESIGN WIND SPEEDS.
- 8. FLEXIBLE CONNECTORS FURNISHED AS ACCESSORIES WITH FAN. REFER TO FAN SCHEDULE.



#### **Clear Direction**

#### **Equipment Schedule**

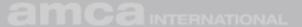
PORTANCE FACTOR  VIBRATION CONTROL	BASIN SWEEPER FILTER SKID WITH INTEGRAL PUMP(S)  1.0	COOLING TOWER  1.0		
	1.0	1.0		
VIBRATION CONTROL	•	•		
		•		
SEISMIC				
WIND		•		
G METHOD	FLOOR	ROOF, ELEVATED STRUCTURAL STEEL PLATFORM		
FLOOR TYPE	CONCRETE SLAB	N/A		
SLAB THICKNESS	4-INCH	N/A		
-	WIND  METHOD  FLOOR TYPE	WIND  FLOOR  FLOOR TYPE  CONCRETE SLAB		



#### **Clear Direction**

#### **Equipment Schedule**

		VIBRATION CONTROL AND SEISI					
EQUIPMI	ENT TAG	SEF-1	SEF-2				
EQUIPMENT / COMPO	DNENT DESCRIPTION	TUBE AXIAL SMOKE EXHAUST FAN	SPUN ALUMINUM SMOKE EXHAUST FAN				
EQUIPMENT / COMPONEN	IT IMPORTANCE FACTOR	1.5	1.5				
	VIBRATION CONTROL	•	•				
DELEGATED DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	SEISMIC	•	•				
	WIND						
EQUIPMENT MOU	JNTING METHOD	OVERHEAD SUSPENDED FROM UNDERSIDE FRAMING OF FLOOR/ROOF ABOVE W/ THREADED ROD	ROOF, CURB				
	FLOOR TYPE	N/A	N/A				
	SLAB THICKNESS	N/A	N/A				
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR FLOOR FROM WHICH EQUIPMENT IS MOUNTED, ELEVATED, OR SUSPENDED	BELOW SLAB FRAMING	N/A	N/A				
	ADDITIONAL HOUSEKEEPING PAD	N/A	N/A				
	HOUSEKEEPING PAD THICKNESS	N/A	N/A				



#### Thank you for your time!

To receive PDH credit for today's program, you <u>must</u> complete the online evaluation, which will be sent via email following this webinar.

If you viewed the webinar as a group and only one person registered for the webinar link, please email Lisa Cherney (Icherney @amca.org) for a group sign-in sheet today. Completed sheets must be returned to Lisa by tomorrow, October 29.

PDH credits and participation certificates will be issued electronically within 30 days, once all attendance records are checked and online evaluations are received.

Attendees will receive an email at the address provided on your registration, listing the credit hours awarded and a link to a printable certificate of completion.



## Questions?



#### NEXT PROGRAM

#### Join us for our next AMCA insite<sup>™</sup> Webinar:

- Wednesday, November 18
- 1:00-2:00pm CT
- TOPIC: High Wind Testing and Certification of Fans
- Presenter: Daniel Hernandez-Reyes, Product Manager, AMCA Member Company
- >> For additional webinar dates go to: www.amca.org/webinar